

# CONTENTS

Foreword.....	7
Acknowledgements .....	11
1. Origins.....	13
2. Anatomy and morphology.....	17
3. Description and identification.....	21
4. Flight .....	29
5. Communication.....	35
6. Distribution and status.....	47
7. Habitats .....	59
8. Behaviour.....	71
9. Breeding.....	81
10. Trees, holes and cavity use.....	97
11. Signs .....	119
12. Food and foraging.....	123
13. Relationships.....	137
Bibliography.....	149
Sonograms of Black Woodpecker calls.....	163
Waveforms of Black Woodpecker drummings .....	165
Distribution maps .....	166
The Black Woodpecker in colour.....	167
Index of species.....	181